

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST March 2019

area 1,000 ha	Austria		Belgium/Lux.		Denmark		Finland		France		Germany		Greece		Ireland		Italy		Netherlands		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		U.K.		TOTAL EU-15	
yield 100 kg/ha	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
production 1,000 t	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>SOFT WHEAT</b>	258.2	272.0	188.5	189	426	635	178	215	4,876	5,015	3,035	3,050	140	120	70	70	540	560	113	120	49	52	1,691	1,730	371	480	1,797	1,836	13733	14344
area	49.4	47.0	89.3		61.0	77.0	27.9	39.1	70.0	73.5	65.9	77.5	18.0	18.0	85.0	91.0	53.0	54.0	89.0	83.0	22.5	20.0	39.0	33.0	43.7	65.0	75.9	83.2	63.3	67.3
yield	1276	1278	1683		2599	4890	497	841	34132	36860	20001	23638	252	216	595	637	2862	3024	1006	996	110	104	6595	5709	1621	3120	13646	15276	86874	96588
production	21.9	22.0			0	0			354	325	19	25	390	320			1,305	1,260	0	0	7	7	372	350					2469	2309
<b>DURUM WHEAT</b>	34.9	42.0			0.0	0.0			50.4	55.0	48.0	54.0	18.0	19.0			32.0	32.5	0.0	0.0	19.0	18.5	36.2	26.0					33.2	33.1
area	76	92	0	0	0	0	0	0	1784	1788	89	135	702	608	0	0	4176	4095	0	0	13	13	1347	910	0	0	0	0	8188	7641
yield	139.3	139.0	40.3	46.3	795	600	404	420	1768	1810	1666	1762	180	200	176	176	260	268	36	30	25	23	2577	2650	361	296	1157	1153	9585	9573
area	49.6	50.0	83.0		42.0	58.0	32.9	36.0	63.2	65.0	57.8	68.0	15.0	18.0	64.0	72.8	38.0	37.0	75.0	80.0	25.0	21.0	34.9	28.9	30.2	48.8	57.0	61.0	47.9	50.7
yield	691	695	334		3339	3480	1329	1512	11174	11765	9629	11982	270	360	1126	1281	988	992	270	240	63	48	8994	7659	1090	1444	6595	7033	45892	48491
production	46.6		3.4	3.9	712	500	404	420	500	500	448	390			118	111			10	15	25	23	2,304	2,370	346	280	763	721	5680	5334
<b>BARLEY</b>	34.3		68.8		41.0	57.0	32.9	36.0	62.0	62.0	49.6	54.0			60.0	68.0			62.5	68.0	25.0	21.0	35.0	29.5	30.0	48.1	54.0	56.4	41.9	42.9
area	160	0	23		2919	2850	1329	1512	3100	3100	2222	2106	0	0	708	755	0	0	63	102	63	48	8064	6992	1038	1347	4120	4066	23809	22878
yield	209.9	202.0	55.9		6	5			1420	1450	348	380	125	110			615	630	14	15.0	105	105	327	300			30	30	3256	3227
area	94.0	104.0			60.0	70.0			83.0	98.0	77.6	96.0	72.0	80.0			100.0	95.0	75.0	90.0	79.0	77.0	112.4	113.0			62.0	62.0	87.0	97.2
yield	1973	2101			36	35	0	0	11786	14210	2700	3648	900	880	0	0	6150	5985	105	135	830	809	3675	3390	0	0	186	186	28342	31378
production	40.7	41.0			93	110	17	25	24	25	523	637	15	15			4	4	2	1.5	19	19	134	130	20	30	7	7	899	1045
<b>RYE</b>	44.3	44.0			54.0	62.0	24.9	33.0	45.3	47.0	42.2	54.0	23.0	23.0			32.0	32.0	75.0	75.0	11.0	11.0	29.5	21.0	44.7	62.5	63.0	63.0	40.6	48.7
area	180	180			502	682	42	83	109	118	2207	3440	35	35	0	0	11	11	15	11	21	21	395	273	89	188	44	44	3651	5084
yield	36.6	21.0	3.2	3	82	60	289	270	92	100	146	145	45	45	24	24	108	113	2	1.5	52	52	556	545	141	155	173	159	1713	1693
production	0	74	23		312	318	789	945	439	460	584	667	108	108	158	185	260	271	12	9	73	73	1407	1036	343	643	920	920	5427	5708
<b>SORGHUM/Mixed grains</b>	7				7	7	12	10	45	45	11	12	1	1			43	45	0	0			8	6	11	5			145	131
area	51.8				38.0	45.0	27.3	27.0	57.0	57.0	30.0	41.0	54.0	54.0			69.8	68.0	0.0	0.0			56.0	56.6	25.8	35.5			52.7	55.5
yield	36		0	0	27	32	33	27	257	257	33	49	5	5	0	0	300	306	0	0	0	0	45	34	28	18	0	0	764	727
production	56.7	57.0	6	6	6	5			284	270	360	392					32	30	1	1	14	14	209	190	22	15	8	8	999	988
<b>TRITICALE</b>	51.6	49.0	72.0		60.0	66.0			48.3	47.5	53.8	62.4					31.3	31.5	88.0	90.0	18.7	18.5	28.1	23.0	29.5	56.0	48.0	48.0	44.9	47.9
area	293	279	23	0	36	33	0	0	1372	1283	1937	2446	0	0	0	0	100	95	9	9	26	26	587	437	65	84	38	38	4486	4730
yield	734	754	294	244	1415	1422	900	940	8863	9040	6108	6403	896	811	270	270	2907	2910	168	169	271	272	5874	5901	926	981	3172	3193	32797	33310
production	61.7	62.3	70.2	0.0	48.4	66.6	29.9	36.2	68.9	73.8	60.9	71.8	25.4	27.3	69.6	77.9	51.1	50.8	84.3	82.9	41.9	40.2	39.2	33.0	35.0	56.0	67.6	73.6	56.0	60.1
production	4525	4699	2063	0	6850	9469	2690	3407	61052	66739	37180	46004	2272	2212	1880	2103	14848	14778	1417	1400	1135	1093	23045	19447	3237	5497	21430	23497	183622	200347

1) Excluding canary birdseed and buckwheat.

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST March 2019

area 1,000 ha	Cyprus		Czech Rep.		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia		Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Slovakia		Slovenia		Romania		Bulgaria		Croatia		TOTAL EU - 28			
yield 100 kg/ha	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019		
production 1,000 t																														
SOFT WHEAT																														
area			820	835	145	160	955	960	435	420	740	755			2400	2386	365	365	33	33	2,075	2,200	1,140	1,170	175	175	23016	23803		
yield			53.4	61.0	35.0	40.0	50.0	50.5	36.5	37.0	42.0	44.5			40.9	42.1	46.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	38.5	41.0	50.0	49.5	49.0	51.0	55.4	58.7		
production	0	0	4379	5094	508	640	4775	4848	1588	1554	3108	3360			9816	10045	1679	1825	165	165	7989	9020	5700	5792	858	893	127437	139822		
DURUM WHEAT																														
area	5	5	38	38			15	15							2	2			20	20			5	5	26	26			2580	2420
yield	17.0	17.0	47.0	49.0			39.5	39.0							46.0	46.0			42.0	46.0			19.0	19.0	34.0	34.0			33.4	33.4
production	9	9	179	186	0	0	59	59	0	0	0	0			9	9	0	0	84	92	0	0	10	10	88	88	0	0	8625	8093
BARLEY																														
area	34	34	325	355	141	126	296	305	103	123	184	170			1,000	970	128	121	23	23	402	450	114	110	60	59	12396	12420		
yield	16.0	16.2	48.4	53.7	26.0	35.0	48.2	48.7	23.9	29.5	28.6	34.2			27.0	27.0	33.0	34.4	35.6	41.8	39.6	39.8	34.0	31.8	44.0	43.8	44.7	42.5	45.2	47.8
production	54	55	1573	1906	367	441	1427	1485	246	363	526	581			3300	3337	456	506	91	92	1367	1431	502	482	268	251	56071	59423		
thereof SPRING BARLEY																														
area			222	245	140	125	66	55	100	120	180	165					800	770	102	88	5	5	112	120	9	9	8	9	7424	7045
yield			47.1	52.6	26.0	35.0	38.5	39.0	23.5	29.1	28.4	34.0					30.5	33.5	35.0	41.0	31.0	32.0	21.2	20.4	27.0	27.0	44.7	45.0	39.5	41.2
production	0	0	1046	1289	364	438	254	215	235	349	511	561			0	0	2440	2580	357	361	16	16	237	245	24	24	36	41	29329	28995
CORN																														
area			82	70			1,044	1,075			11	11					640	645	222	230	40	40	2,400	2,550	410	435	240	245	8345	8528
yield			57.6	71.0			83.0	74.0			64.0	64.0					64.0	65.0	52.0	64.5	80.0	80.0	50.0	42.5	80.0	57.5	78.0	72.0	72.2	71.5
production	0	0	472	497	0	0	8665	7955	0	0	70	70			0	0	4096	4193	1154	1484	320	320	12000	10838	3280	2501	1872	1764	60272	60999
RYE																														
area			25	24	12	12	27	28	28	28	25	26					870	900	13	13	1	1	8	10	8	8	2	2	1918	2097
yield			48.7	49.1	32.0	35.0	28.0	28.0	30.0	36.0	23.0	25.3					26.5	28.0	30.5	32.5	29.5	29.5	22.0	23.0	15.5	15.5	28.0	28.0	33.4	38.6
production	0	0	122	118	38	42	76	78	84	101	58	66			0	0	2306	2520	40	42	3	3	18	23	12	12	6	6	6412	8095
OATS																														
area			43	44	27	26	33	35	71	70	72	70					500	495	15	15	2	2	150	150	30	30	28	28	2684	2658
yield			35.2	35.1	26.0	27.0	26.5	26.5	21.0	22.1	23.5	23.3					25.0	26.3	21.0	23.0	27.5	28.0	17.0	17.0	14.0	14.0	42.0	25.0	28.9	30.3
production	0	0	151	154	70	70	87	93	149	155	169	163			0	0	1250	1302	32	35	6	6	255	255	42	42	118	70	7756	8052
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																														
area			12	12	3	3	5	5	13	12	66	65					1000	1025	10	10			12	12					1266	1275
yield			39.0	39.0	25.0	39.0	26.5	27.0	22.0	24.0	12.0	34.2					28.0	27.0	25.0	26.5			35.0	35.5					30.1	30.5
production	0	0	47	47	8	12	13	14	29	29	79	222			0	0	2800	2768	25	27	0	0	42	43	0	0	0	0	3806	3887
TRITICALE																														
area			38	36	4	4	97	90	7	6	60	60					1200	1200	8	9	2	2	30	30					2445	2425
yield			44.4	47.0	42.0	45.0	40.5	40.0	30.0	33.3	32.0	34.2					37.0	37.5	30.0	33.0	38.0	38.0	31.0	31.0					40.3	41.8
production	0	0	169	169	17	18	393	360	21	20	192	205			0	0	4440	4500	24	30	8	8	93	93	0	0	0	0	9842	10132
TOTAL GRAINS 1)																														
area	39	39	1383	1414	332	331	2472	2513	657	659	1158	1157			3	3	7610	7621	781	783	101	101	5082	5,407	1728	1779	505	509	54648	55626
yield	16.1	16.3	51.3	57.8	30.3	36.9	62.7	59.3	32.2	33.7	36.3	40.3			39.7	39.7	36.8	37.6	44.7	51.6	58.6	58.7	42.8	40.2	55.7	50.1	61.8	58.6	51.3	53.7
production	63	64	7091	8171	1007	1223	15495	14892	2117	2221	4203	4668			12	12	28008	28664	3493	4039	592	593	21773	21712	9624	8917	3121	2983	280221	298505

1) Excluding canary birdseed and buckwheat.

**EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST March 2019**

area 1,000 ha	Serbia		Bosnia		FYRM		Albania		Moldova		TOTAL		TOTAL	
yield 100 kg/ha													EUROPE 33	
production 1,000 t	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019	2018	2019
<b>SOFT WHEAT</b>														
area	620	620	60	60	79	80	110	110	300	300	1169	1170	24185	24973
yield	42.0	44.0	33.0	32.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	32.0	28.0	28.0	36.1	37.3	54.4	57.7
production	2604	2728	198	195	241	244	336	352	840	840	4218	4359	131656	144181
<b>DURUM WHEAT</b>														
area													2580	2420
yield													33.4	33.4
production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8625	8093
<b>BARLEY</b>														
area	90	89	15	14	48	48	9	9	120	120	282	280	12678	12700
yield	33.1	35.2	26.5	26.5	25.0	25.0	28.2	29.0	17.0	17.0	24.4	25.0	44.8	47.3
production	298	313	40	37	120	120	25	26	204	204	687	700	56758	60124
thereof SPRING BARLEY														
area	22	19									22	19	7446	7064
yield	24.0	25.0									24	25	39.5	41.1
production	52.8	47.5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	52.8	47.5	28381	29042
<b>CORN</b>														
area	1,100	1,100	180	180	49	48	62	62	450	450	1841	1840	10186	10388
yield	65.0	59.0	38.0	38.0	35.0	34.0	31.5	33.0	33.0	33.0	52.6	49.1	68.7	67.5
production	7150	6490	684	684	172	163	195	205	1485	1485	9686	9027	69958	70026
<b>RYE</b>														
area	7	7	4	4	7	7	9	9			27	27	1945	2124
yield	21.5	21.5	22.0	22.0	16.0	16.0	9.7	10.0			16.2	16.3	33.2	38.3
production	15	15	9	9	11	11	9	9	0	0	44	44	6456	8139
<b>OATS</b>														
area	40	40	12	12	3	3	11	11			66	66	2750	2724
yield	20.5	20.5	21.0	21.0	13.0	13.0	21.2	22.0			20.4	20.5	28.7	30.1
production	82	82	25	25	4	4	23	24	0	0	134	135	7890	8187
<b>SORGHUM/Mixed grains</b>														
area													1266	1275
yield													30.1	30.5
production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3806	3887
<b>TRITICALE</b>														
area													2445	2425
yield													40.3	41.8
production	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9842	10132
<b>TOTAL GRAINS 1)</b>														
area	1857	1856	271	270	186	186	201	201	870	870	3385	3383	58033	59009
yield	54.7	51.9	35.3	35.2	29.4	29.2	29.3	30.6	29.1	29.1	43.6	42.2	50.8	53.0
production	10149	9628	956	950	548	542	588	616	2529	2529	14769	14266	294990	312770

1) Excluding canary birdseed and buckwheat.