

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST March 2017

area	Austria		Belgium/Lux.		Denmark		Finland		France		Germany		Greece		Ireland		Italy		Netherlands		Portugal		Spain		Sweden		U.K.		TOTAL	
yield	1,000 ha		100 kg/ha		1,000 t		100 kg/ha		1,000 t		100 kg/ha		1,000 t		100 kg/ha		1,000 t		100 kg/ha		1,000 t		100 kg/ha		1,000 t		100 kg/ha		EU-15	
production	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
SOFT WHEAT																														
area	273	275	212	220	583	641	215	210	5,174	5,225	3,191	3,200	200	180	65	60	570	580	150	135	50	49	1,807	1,800	447	450	1,824	1,811	14,761	14,836
yield	65.4	58.0	66.9	85.5	72.0	78.0	37.0	38.0	53.8	73.8	76.5	78.3	18.0	16.0	88.0	91.0	56.0	54.0	70.0	82.0	21.0	18.5	38.1	33.0	62.7	65.0	79.0	79.2	60.9	68.3
production	1,785	1,595	1,418	1,881	4,198	5,000	796	798	27,836	38,561	24,418	25,056	360	288	572	546	3,192	3,132	1,050	1,107	105	91	6,885	5,940	2,803	2,925	14,410	14,343	89,827	101,262
DURUM WHEAT																														
area	23	22							387	355	25	25	550	450			1,400	1,260			7	7	449	443					2,841	2,562
yield	54.0	48.5							42.4	52.0	50.0	53.0	22.0	16.0			36.5	32.0			18.5	19.0	22.9	25.0					32.6	31.1
production	124	107							1,641	1,846	123	133	1,210	720			5,110	4,032			13	13	1,028	1,108					9,249	7,958
BARLEY																														
area	140	140	57	52	707	650	435	425	1,874	1,851	1,617	1,615	150	150	195	180	250	255	33	31	25	25	2,543	2,637	320	330	1,123	1,123	9,469	9,464
yield	61.6	56.1	61.5	77.1	56.0	60.0	35.0	35.0	54.1	64.9	67.2	66.6	14.0	13.0	67.0	73.0	36.5	36.5	65.0	80.0	23.0	21.0	36.0	29.4	47.9	49.1	59.0	60.6	50.4	51.0
production	862	785	353	401	3,959	3,900	1,523	1,488	10,138	12,013	10,866	10,756	210	195	1,307	1,314	913	931	215	248	58	53	9,155	7,753	1,533	1,620	6,626	6,805	47,716	48,261
<i>thereof SPRING BARLEY</i>																														
area	51	55	4	5	597	550	435	425			341	365			130	125			28	26	25	25	2,256	2,330	301	314	685	721	4,853	4,941
yield	53.5	47.0	64.0	50.0	55.0	59.0	35.0	35.0			53.6	55.0			63.0	69.0			63.0	63.0	23.0	21.0	37.3	30.0	47.3	48.5	54.0	56.0	44.3	41.8
production	273	259	22	25	3,284	3,245	1,523	1,488	0	0	1,828	2,008			819	863			176	164	58	53	8,415	6,990	1,424	1,523	3,699	4,038	21,520	20,653
CORN																														
area	174	182	56	66	6	6			1,423	1,450	416	415	155	155			680	680	25	25	102	105	357	370			24		3,418	3,454
yield	104.0	104.0	92.0	116.0	63.0	67.0			84.1	93.1	95.0	98.5	70.0	70.0			96.0	92.0	100.0	118.0	82.0	79.0	108.0	110.5			58.0		90.6	95.1
production	1,810	1,893	512	766	38	40			11,967	13,500	3,952	4,088	1,085	1,085			6,528	6,256	250	295	836	830	3,856	4,089			139	0	30,973	32,840
RYE																														
area	37	38	2	2	100	120	26	32	24	24	575	546	15				5	5	2	2	19	19	157	156	17	17	40	50	1,019	1,011
yield	51.0	47.0	51.0	51.5	57.0	60.0	33.0	30.0	39.7	48.5	56.2	55.0	23.0				32.0	31.0	50.0	53.0	12.0	11.0	24.9	21.0	61.9	62.0	32.0	40.2	48.0	47.5
production	189	179	10	10	570	720	86	96	95	116	3,232	3,003	35	0			16	16	10	11	23	21	391	328	105	105	128	201	4,889	4,805
OATS																														
area	23	23	3	6	53	45	305	305	86	88	115	112	44		22	22	100	95	2	2	53	52	499	508	174	167	141	138	1,620	1,563
yield	42.0	41.0	56.0	50.5	52.0	52.0	34.0	35.0	40.3	46.5	47.5	48.0	21.5		76.0	76.0	24.0	24.0	44.0	49.0	15.0	14.0	22.3	17.5	44.5	42.0	59.0	57.2	34.7	33.5
production	95	94	18	30	276	234	1,037	1,068	347	409	546	538	95	0	167	167	240	228	9	10	80	73	1,113	889	774	701	832	789	5,628	5,230
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																														
area					6	6			46	54	16	15	1				45	50					8	7	13	12			135	144
yield					52.0	52.0			50.8	56.4	46.0	46.5	53.0				68.0	68.0					56.6	59.0	34.6	35.0			54.8	57.5
production					31	31			234	305	74	70	5	0			306	340					45	41	45	42			740	829
TRITICALE																														
area	55	55	6	8	14				342	339	396	378					20	20	2	2	15	14	221	225	30	25	10		1,111	1,066
yield	59.0	52.0	60.2	65.0	55.0				43.3	53.7	61.6	63.5					34.0	34.0	50.0	56.5	19.5	18.5	24.2	22.5	55.9	58.0	44.0		46.9	49.9
production	323	286	39	52	77	0			1,481	1,820	2,437	2,400					68	68	10	11	29	26	535	506	168	145	44	0	5,210	5,315
TOTAL GRAINS 1)																														
area	724	735	337	354	1,469	1,468	981	972	9,356	9,386	6,350	6,306	1,115	935	282	262	3,070	2,945	214	197	271	271	6,041	6,146	1,001	1,001	3,162	3,122	34,373	34,100
yield	71.6	67.2	69.8	88.7	62.3	67.6	35.1	35.5	57.4	73.1	71.9	73.0	26.9	24.5	72.5	77.4	53.3	50.9	72.1	85.4	42.2	40.8	38.1	33.6	54.2	55.3	70.1	70.9	56.5	60.6
production	5,189	4,939	2,350	3,140	9,148	9,925	3,441	3,449	53,739	68,570	45,648	46,043	2,999	2,288	2,046	2,027	16,373	15,002	1,543	1,682	1,143	1,106	23,007	20,653	5,428	5,539	22,178	22,139	194,232	206,501

1) Excluding canary birdseed and buckwheat.

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST March 2017

area 1,000 ha	Cyprus		Czech Rep.		Estonia		Hungary		Latvia		Lithuania		Malta		Poland		Slovakia		Slovenia		Romania		Bulgaria		Croatia		TOTAL		
yield 100 kg/ha																									EU - 28				
production 1,000 t	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	
SOFT WHEAT																													
area			840	840	134	180	985	970	460	470	871	895			2,400	2,400	365	365	33	33	1,993	2,000	1,156	1,155	160	160	24,158	24,304	
yield			63.0	58.5	34.0	40.5	53.0	48.0	46.0	43.5	43.6	45.0			46.3	46.3	54.0	53.8	50.0	50.0	42.2	39.0	50.5	46.0	56.0	52.5	55.9	59.6	
production			5,292	4,914	456	729	5,221	4,656	2,116	2,045	3,798	4,028			11,100	11,100	1,971	1,964	165	165	8,410	7,800	5,838	5,313	896	840	135,089	144,815	
DURUM WHEAT																													
area	5	5	38	38			15	15						2	2			20	20			6	5	26	26			2,953	2,673
yield	17.0	17.0	49.0	50.0			40.0	39.0						46.0	46.0			47.0	46.0			20.0	20.0	35.5	35.0			32.9	31.5
production	9	9	186	190			60	59						9	9			94	92			12	10	92	91			9,711	8,417
BARLEY																													
area	34	34	326	334	124	126	342	305	98	96	172	174		1	1	990	1,000	128	128	23	23	501	425	170	167	50	45	12,428	12,322
yield	16.0	16.0	56.8	53.4	35.0	35.0	50.3	45.4	36.6	34.6	31.4	37.0		27.0	27.0	36.4	36.0	42.4	43.4	39.9	39.7	34.0	35.6	44.1	42.3	40.5	40.0	47.9	48.3
production	54	54	1,850	1,784	434	441	1,720	1,385	359	332	540	644		3	3	3,600	3,600	543	556	92	91	1,703	1,513	750	706	203	180	59,566	59,550
thereof SPRING BARLEY																													
area			222	240	123	125	73	55	95	95	167	170			780	750	115	102	4	5	156	125	14	17			6,601	6,625	
yield			55.3	52.0	35.0	35.0	42.4	38.0	36.5	34.5	31.3	37.0			35.9	34.0	42.0	43.0	32.5	33.0	23.0	25.0	33.5	32.0			42.5	40.6	
production			1,226	1,248	431	438	310	209	347	328	523	629			2,799	2,550	483	439	13	17	359	313	47	54			28,056	26,876	
CORN																													
area			100	105			978	1,070			25	27			600	580	220	222	40	40	2,500	2,575	430	430	310	310	8,621	8,813	
yield			81.5	75.0			86.4	64.0			68.0	68.0			70.0	69.0	72.0	65.5	80.0	80.0	37.5	37.0	51.0	59.0	82.0	81.0	70.3	69.2	
production			815	788			8,450	6,848			170	184			4,200	4,000	1,584	1,454	320	320	9,375	9,528	2,193	2,537	2,542	2,511	60,621	61,008	
RYE																													
area			21	21	13	13	34	31	30	30	42	40			800	900	13	13	1	1	9	8	9	8	2	2	1,993	2,078	
yield			52.4	50.0	35.0	35.0	31.6	30.0	39.0	38.5	32.0	32.0			27.5	27.8	32.0	32.5	29.5	30.0	23.0	23.0	18.0	17.0	27.5	28.0	38.6	37.9	
production			110	105	46	46	107	93	117	116	134	128			2,200	2,499	42	42	3	3	21	18	16	14	6	6	7,690	7,874	
OATS																													
area			38	36	24	24	47	35	60	60	70	65			500	500	16	15	2	2	165	155	30	30	28	28	2,599	2,513	
yield			37.0	37.5	27.0	27.5	25.5	25.5	27.0	24.5	21.9	23.0			28.0	28.0	23.0	23.5	27.5	28.0	16.5	16.5	13.5	13.5	24.5	24.0	31.1	30.3	
production			139	135	65	66	120	89	162	147	153	150			1,400	1,400	37	35	6	6	272	256	41	41	69	67	8,090	7,622	
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																													
area			14	13	3	2	5	5	14	12	20	20			800	900	11	10			14	12					1,016	1,118	
yield			38.5	38.0	35.0	35.0	26.5	26.5	24.3	24.0	22.5	22.0			31.3	29.4	26.5	27.0			35.5	35.5					34.2	33.0	
production			54	49	11	7	13	13	34	29	45	44			2,500	2,650	29	27			50	43					3,475	3,690	
TRITICALE																													
area			40	38	6	5	111	113	9	8	85	85			1,400	1,350	9	8	2	2	34	32					2,806	2,707	
yield			49.9	48.0	43.0	45.0	41.0	40.0	34.0	35.0	34.1	33.5			35.7	37.0	32.5	32.0	37.2	38.0	31.0	31.0					40.4	42.2	
production			198	182	26	23	455	452	31	28	290	285			4,999	4,999	29	26	7	8	105	99					11,351	11,416	
TOTAL GRAINS 1)																													
area	39	39	1,416	1,425	304	350	2,517	2,544	671	676	1,285	1,306		3	3	7,490	7,630	782	781	101	101	5,222	5,212	1,821	1,816	550	545	56,574	56,528
yield	16.1	16.1	61.1	57.2	34.1	37.5	64.1	53.4	42.0	39.9	39.9	41.8		39.7	39.7	40.1	39.6	55.4	53.7	58.7	58.7	38.2	37.0	49.0	47.9	67.5	66.1	52.2	53.8
production	63	63	8,643	8,147	1,036	1,311	16,146	13,595	2,818	2,696	5,130	5,461		12	12	29,999	30,248	4,329	4,195	593	593	19,949	19,266	8,930	8,702	3,715	3,604	295,595	304,933

1) Excluding canary birdseed and buckwheat.

EU-28 GRAIN CROP FORECAST March 2017

area	1,000 ha		Serbia		Bosnia		FYRM		Albania		Moldova		TOTAL		TOTAL	
yield	100 kg/ha												Non - EU		EUROPE 33	
production	1,000 t		2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017	2016	2017
SOFT WHEAT																
area	600	580	59	59	79	79	110	110	300	300	1,148	1,128	25,306	25,432		
yield	46.0	45.5	28.0	33.0	29.0	30.3	32.0	31.8	30.0	30.0	30.5	30.3	54.8	58.3		
production	2,760	2,639	165	195	229	239	352	350	900	900	3,506	3,423	138,595	148,238		
DURUM WHEAT																
area													2,953	2,673		
yield													32.9	31.5		
production													9,711	8,417		
BARLEY																
area	92	90	15	15	48	48	9	9	120	12	284	174	12,712	12,496		
yield	38.5	37.3	26.5	26.4	24.5	24.9	29.0	28.7	18.3	18.3	18.9	29.9	47.3	48.1		
production	354	336	40	40	118	120	26	26	220	22	538	521	60,103	60,071		
<i>thereof SPRING BARLEY</i>																
area	20	20									20	20	6,621	6,645		
yield	26.0	26.0									26.0	26.0	42.5	40.5		
production	52	52									52	52	28,108	26,928		
CORN																
area	1,150	1,150	183	183	49	49	62	62	450	450	1,894	1,894	10,515	10,707		
yield	67.0	56.0	39.0	36.2	33.0	34.8	33.0	31.7	31.1	31.1	46.4	39.4	66.0	64.0		
production	7,705	6,440	714	662	162	171	205	197	1,400	1,400	8,785	7,470	69,406	68,478		
RYE																
area	7	7	4	4	7	7	9	9			27	27	2,020	2,105		
yield	21.5	21.3	22.0	21.6	16.0	15.8	10.0	9.8			16.3	16.1	38.3	37.6		
production	15	15	9	9	11	11	9	9			44	43	7,734	7,918		
OATS																
area	48	45	12	12	3	3	11	11			74	71	2,673	2,584		
yield	21.0	20.9	20.5	20.5	13.0	13.1	22.0	22.0			20.7	20.7	30.8	30.1		
production	101	94	25	25	4	4	24	24			154	147	8,244	7,768		
SORGHUM/Mixed grains																
area											0	0	1,016	1,118		
yield													34.2	33.0		
production													3,475	3,690		
TRITICALE																
area											0	0	2,806	2,707		
yield													40.4	42.2		
production													11,351	11,416		
TOTAL GRAINS 1)																
area	1,897	1,872	273	273	186	186	201	201	870	762	2,557	2,532	60,001	59,822		
yield	57.6	50.9	34.9	34.1	28.1	29.3	30.6	30.1	29.0	30.5	50.9	45.8	51.4	52.8		
production	10,935	9,524	952	930	524	544	616	605	2,519	2,321	13,027	11,603	308,621	315,996		

1) Excluding canary birdseed and buckwheat.